



# EVENT AND PITCHING RULES

## EVENT RULES

The National Team Championships North Carolina will follow the National Federation of State High School Associations' (NFHS) baseball rules. The following rules and guidelines are provided in addition to, in substitution of, or in place of the rules provided in the NFHS Baseball Rule Book.

## ELIGIBILITY

### AGE ELIGIBILITY

- To be eligible for the 13U National Team Championship North Carolina, players must be born on or after May 1, 2012 OR have an expected graduation date of 2031. All players, whether born in 2012 or 2013, will be eligible for selection to the 13U/14U Athlete Development Program
- To be eligible for the 14U National Team Championship North Carolina, players must be born on or after May 1, 2011, OR have an expected graduation date of 2030 or later. Only players born Jan 1, 2012 or later are eligible for selection to the 13U/14U Athlete Development Program and players born January 1, 2011 or later will be eligible to be selected to the 15U National Team Training Camp.
- To be eligible for the 15U National Team Championship North Carolina, players must be born on or after May 1, 2010, OR have an expected graduation date of 2029 or later. Only players born Jan 1, 2011 or later are eligible for selection to the 15U National Team Training Camp and players born January 1, 2010 or later will be eligible to be selected to the 16U/17U National Team Development Program.
- To be eligible for the 16U National Team Championship North Carolina, players must be born on or after May 1, 2009, OR have an expected graduation date of 2028 or later. All players with a 2028 grad year will be eligible to be selected to the 16U/17U National Team Development Program.
- To be eligible for the 17U National Team Championship North Carolina, players must be born on or after May 1, 2008, OR have an expected graduation date of 2027 or later. Players born January 1, 2009 or later will be eligible to be selected to the 16U/17U National Team Development Program and players born

January 1, 2008 or later will be eligible to be selected to the 18U National Team Training Camp.

- Illegal and Ineligible Players
- Illegal Player: Defined as any athlete that is too old and/or has already played with another team in the same event. If an illegal player is brought to our attention, it will result in a forfeit for any game(s) that they have participated in.
- Ineligible Player: Defined as a player who has not properly registered for the event as thus is not listed on the team's roster. If an ineligible player is brought to our attention, they must be removed from the game immediately and are not allowed to participate until they are deemed eligible (properly registered on the roster). Registration requirements for eligibility include player name, jersey number, grad year and/or date of birth, and a signed player waiver (electronic or physical).

## FACILITY GUIDELINES

USA Baseball tournaments utilize the following field dimensions:  
13U+: 60.6' mound, 90' bases

## TOURNAMENT FORMAT

### 13U, 14U & 15U

- The 13U, 14U, and 15U age divisions will feature 16 teams.
- Each team will be placed into a pool of four (4) teams and will compete in round robin pool play, playing 3 pool play games over the first two days of the event.
- Following pool play, teams will be seeded using the "Standings Tie-Breakers" below.
- The top two (2) teams from each pool will advance to a single-elimination playoff bracket and will be seeded #1-8 using the "Standings Tie-Breakers" rules below.
- Teams seeded #9-16 will play two consolation games over the final two days of the event.
- Teams that lose in the first round of the single-elimination playoff will play one additional consolation game on the final day of the event.
- The semi-finals, gold medal, and bronze medal games will be played on the final day of the event.
- The 3rd day of the event will be an off day (no games). On this day, teams will have a scheduled time for a skill development session with USA Baseball

task force and coaches. Teams will also have the opportunity for their athletes to participate in Prospect Development Pipeline Performance Assessments during this time.

### 16U & 17U

- The 16U and 17U age divisions will feature 20 teams.
- Each team will be placed into a pool of four (4) teams and will compete in round robin pool play, playing 3 pool play games over the first two days of the event.
- Following pool play, teams will be seeded using the "Standings Tie-Breakers" below.
- The top two (2) teams from each pool, will advance to a single-elimination playoff bracket and will be seeded #1-10 using the "Standings Tie-Breakers" rules below.
- Pool winners will be ranked #1-5 and pool runner-ups will be ranked #6-10.
- Teams seeded #11-20 will play two consolation games over the final two days of the event.
- Playoff Format:
- Teams seeded #7-10 will play an initial "play-in game". Winners of this game will advance to the quarterfinals, losers will play a consolation game on the final day of the event.
- Teams seeded #1-6, along with the two play-in game winners will play in the quarterfinals. Quarterfinal losers will have a consolation game scheduled on the final day of the event.
- The gold medal and bronze medal games, along with consolation games, will be played on the final day of the event.
- For 16U and 17U, teams will have a scheduled time for their athletes to participate in Prospect Development Pipeline Performance Assessments during the event.

## GAME PLAY

### GENERAL RULES

- All team rosters must have a minimum of 15 players and 2 coaches.
- A "mandatory play" rule will not be enforced at the National Team Championships North Carolina. However, it is encouraged that all healthy players on the roster participate in the tournament.
- In an effort for fair play and competitive balance, USA Baseball recommends that each athlete participate in a minimum of eight (8) innings or five (5) at-bats for

position players, and/ or a minimum of three (innings) or nine (9) batters-faced for pitchers throughout the event.

- The USA Baseball Tournament Director will predetermine all home and away team assignments in all pool play games. The higher seed will serve as the home team throughout all bracket-round and consolation match-ups (E.g., #6 vs. #1; #1 is the home team).

#### **LINEUPS**

- A maximum of 10 players are allowed in a batting lineup.
- A tenth hitter, or extra hitter, hereby known as the "EH," may be utilized by any team. The use of an "EH" is optional. If one team elects to use an "EH," the opposing team is not required to do so as well. The extra hitter must be indicated in the line-up as the "EH." The "EH" will be treated as any other starter and cannot be eliminated during the course of the game. The "EH" can exchange positions with other defensive players in the lineup. The starting batting order must be followed in order; the changing of the "starting batting order" once the game begins is strictly prohibited.
- Teams are permitted to bat more than 10 players in consolation games, where both coaches agree prior to first pitch.

#### **RUN-RULE**

- The following run-rule scenarios will be enforced in all games at the National Team Championships North Carolina:
- If a team is losing by 15 or more runs after having batted in at least three (3) innings, 10 or more runs after having batted in four (4) innings, or eight (8) runs after having batted in five (5) innings, the game will be called due to the run rule.

#### **START TIME/EXTRA-INNINGS/**

#### **TIE-BREAKERS**

- All pool-play, consolation, and third-place games at the National Team Championships North Carolina shall be Seven (7) innings or two hours and fifteen minutes (2:15). No new inning can begin after time has expired.
- The official start time of each game will begin when the plate meeting breaks. The umpire is responsible for declaring this start time and communicating it with both coaches and the scorer before the game.
- If a pool-play, consolation, or third-place game is tied after seven (7) innings and time permits, teams shall continue the game using the international tie-breaker rule until a winner is decided or time has

expired. If a game that exceeds the time limit ends in a stalemate, the game will be recorded as a tie.

- A time limit will not be enforced in playoff games.
- In a scenario where 3 (or more) teams are tied for the top 2 pool positions, head-to-head will be removed and the standings tie-breakers will be used to determine the final pool rankings and establish which teams will advance.

#### **INTERNATIONAL TIE-BREAKER RULES**

- The international tie-breaker rule dictates that a runner will be placed on first and second base with no outs to begin the inning. The batter must be the player deemed next-up in the batting order following the previous inning and the two players preceding the batter will be placed on first and second base, respectively.

#### **FORFIETS**

- In the event a team must forfeit a game, a 7-0 loss will be assigned to a team's record.

#### **STANDING TIE-BREAKERS**

- If, at the end of pool play (if applicable), two or more teams finish with identical records, the following procedures will be used to break standings ties for bracket-play seeding:
  - Pool play overall record
  - Head-to-head result; provided all tied teams have played each other
  - Fewest runs allowed (overall)
  - Overall run differential
  - Coin flip

#### **EJECTIONS/SUSPENSIONS**

- Any ejection of a participant (player, coach, or fan) during a game will be reviewed by the USA Baseball Technical Committee, consisting of the Tournament Director, Umpire-in-Chief (if available), Site Supervisor, and a member of the USA Baseball Task Force. The Technical Committee will assess the ejection and then determine an additional penalty, if any, for the participant.
- Penalties may include suspension for a subsequent game(s), suspension from the tournament, or a team forfeiture resulting in a 7-0 loss.
- Any participant who is ejected from a game a second time during the event shall receive an immediate suspension for the remainder of the tournament.

#### **INCLEMENT WEATHER**

- In the event inclement weather occurs during the tournament, the bracket-round games will be given priority in

rescheduling. USA Baseball will do its best to ensure that all teams participating in consolation games will play in an even number of games; however, cannot guarantee an even number of games for all participating teams.

- Games rescheduled due to inclement weather may be played at an off-site facility at the discretion of USA Baseball.

#### **UNIFORMS & SAFETY**

- Coaches must wear a helmet in order to be on the field. A hard helmet is required; no flap, single flap, and double flap helmets are permitted, while "skullies" and cap inserts are strictly prohibited.

#### **BAT GUIDELINES**

- All teams are required to adhere to the USA Baseball Bat Guidelines below (Bat Guidelines can be found at [USABaseball.com/Bats/Guidelines](http://USABaseball.com/Bats/Guidelines)).
- 13U, 14U and 15U tournaments require bats to be any wood or metal BBCOR (-3) bat.
- 16U and 17U tournaments require bats to be any solid (one-piece) wood bat or an NFHS approved BBCOR wood barrel baseball bat.
- \*USABat certifications are reflected in the Washington State University Sports Science Lab and the NCAA and NFHS BBCOR approved baseball bats list

#### **PITCHING RULES**

In accordance with USA Baseball's assimilation of Pitch Smart guidelines, the National Team Championships North Carolina will use a hard pitch count as the standard for setting pitcher-use limitations for the tournament. The 2023 Pitch Smart guidelines can be found on page 2 of the rules document.

- Pitchers may not pitch three consecutive days regardless of their pitch counts in the two previous days (e.g., if a pitcher throws 10 pitches on day one and 15 pitches on day two, they are still ineligible to pitch on day three)
- If a pitcher exceeds a pitch count threshold in a single game that requires a mandatory rest day, they are ineligible to pitch in an additional game in the same day regardless of their daily pitch count total.

#### **PENALTY FOR VIOLATION OF PITCHER USE LIMITATION RULES**

- If a pitcher is found to have exceeded their allowed numbers of pitches during a game, the illegal pitching situation will be rectified immediately and the incoming pitcher will be permitted as

many warm up pitches as the umpire deems necessary prior to resuming the game. The Technical Committee will review the infraction and reserves the right to suspend the manager for the next game if the infraction is deemed a purposeful breach of the rules. The Technical Committee will be comprised of the Tournament Director(s), Umpire-in-Chief, Site Supervisor, and a member of the USA Baseball Task Force.

- If a pitcher is found to have exceeded their allowed pitches for a game after the game is completed, the manager may be suspended for the next tournament game. The Technical Committee will review the infraction and reserves the right to suspend the manager for the next tournament game plus one additional game if the infraction is deemed a purposeful breach of the rules.
- In either case, the pitcher in question will not receive any direct penalty, but will be made to adhere to the prescribed days of rest based on the number of pitches at the time of the infraction. The team in question will not receive any direct penalty (beyond penalization of the manager), but will continue to be required to adhere to the prescribed pitch count rules for the remainder of the event.

### **TOURNAMENT PITCHER USE LIMITATION RULES**

1. If a pitcher reaches the daily max pitches in a game threshold (75 [10U], 85 [11U-12U], 95 [13U-16U], 105 [17U-18U]) while facing a batter, the pitcher may continue to pitch until any one of the following events occur: 1. That batter reaches base; 2. That batter is retired; 3. The third out is made to complete the half-inning.
- A pitcher's required rest is based off a hard pitch count of actual pitches thrown and does not reset to the pitch count

tallied at the beginning of the last batter faced. If a player has thrown 29 pitches and, after facing the last batter of the inning, has thrown 34, then that pitcher's pitch count for the day is 34 (not 29) and they are required to take one day of rest.

### **REPORTING**

- USA Baseball official scorers will be responsible for the official pitch count at each field.
- An aggregate pitch count report for all teams in the tournament will be distributed electronically at the completion of each day's games to the team contact on record. The pitch count is monitored and kept in the tower, and is the only official pitch count that will be used. Managers or coaches pitch counts are NOT official, but they are welcome to periodically check with the official scorer to ensure their count is correct. The official scorekeeper will communicate the pitch count at the beginning of each inning or as needed.
- Should a pitch count be protested, the protesting team must present an official score book or digital score keeping application to the Site Supervisor and Tournament Director(s).
- The pitch count kept by the tower can be overturned if both the Site Supervisor and Tournament Director conclude that a mistake was made on behalf of USA Baseball's scorekeeper. The new pitch count will be recorded and reflected in the following day's pitch count report.

### **SUSPENDED GAMES (PITCHING)**

For purposes of applying the pitcher-use limitations in the event a team plays twice on a single day (because a prior game was either postponed or suspended), the following rules apply:

- A pitcher's per-game total pitch maximums (but not mandatory rest) shall be deemed to be "reset" in a resumed

game. However, pitchers are still restricted to per-game and daily pitch maximums set forth by the Pitch Smart Guidelines prior to and after suspended and resumed games.

- The pitcher of record at the time a game is suspended becomes subject to a mandatory rest day if they exceed a pitch count threshold (20+ [10U-14U], 30+ [15U+]) and will not be eligible to pitch in the resumed game if it takes place during their required rest time, including a resumed game occurring at a later time on the same day.
- A pitcher who is required to rest for a day must rest for all games on that day (i.e., resting during the resumption of a postponed or suspended game shall not satisfy a mandatory rest day, even if there is a subsequent game on that same day).

### **DOUBLEHEADERS**

- The second game of a scheduled doubleheader will not serve as a rest day for pitchers having thrown in the first game of the day (E.g., a pitcher who has thrown 20 [10U-14U], 30 [15U+] or more pitches in the first game of the day may not pitch in any subsequent game that day and is subject to the appropriate number of rest days based on the total pitches thrown).
- A pitcher who has thrown 1-20 [10U-14U], 1-30 [15U+] pitches is eligible to throw in any subsequent game that day; however, they will still be limited to the daily max of 75 [10U], 85 [11U-12U], 95 [13U-16U], 105 [17U-18U] pitches for the day.
- Due to the nature of the tournament format, the USA Baseball Operations Staff will provide each coach with an updated pitch count sheet as soon as possible prior to the start of their second game of the day on days where a doubleheader is scheduled.



### **Pitch Counts and Required Rest Recommendations:**

For all players

Age	Daily Max	0 Days Rest	1 Days Rest	2 Days Rest	3 Days Rest	4 Days Rest	5 Days Rest
7-8	50	1-20	21-35	36-50	N/A	N/A	N/A
9-10	75	1-20	21-35	36-50	51-65	66+	N/A
11-12	85	1-20	21-35	36-50	51-65	66+	N/A
13-14	95	1-20	21-35	36-50	51-65	66+	N/A
15-16	95	1-30	31-45	46-60	61-75	76+	N/A
17-18	105	1-30	31-45	46-60	61-80	81+	N/A
19-22	120	1-30	31-45	46-60	61-80	81-105	106+